THE

SOUTH-CAROLINA GAZETTE,

Containing the freſheſt Advices, Foreign and Domeſtick.

MONDAY, March 4th, 1745. [Numb. 571.]

State of the Affairs of Europe in October 1744.

RUSSIA.

THE moderate politicians confirm that Reſolution, by her Imperial Majeſty had taken to her faithful Allies, the Queen of *Hungary*, and King of *Poland*; but add that the Seaſon being too far advanced to march or tranſport Troops to *Germany*, ſhe had cauſed it to be ſignified to his *Polish* Majeſty, how agreeable it would be to her if he would ſend the Queen of *Hungary* the ſuccours, which the ſtate of her Affairs at preſent required, aſſuring him that ſhould either his Royal or Hereditary Electoral Dominions be attacked on that Account, ſhe would march 40,000 Men to his Aſſiſtance. The High Chancellor wrote to Lord *Tyrawly*, who continued indiſpoſed, and aſſigned the ſame reaſons for delaying the March of 12,000 Men demanded by him, on the Part of his Maſter; but aſſuring him, that they would march into *Germany*, early in the ſpring.

TURKY.

The Grand Seignior notified to the foreign Miniſters, that *Schah Nadir* had attack'd the Seraskier *Achmet Bachaw* in his entrenchments under the Cannon of *Kars*, and was defeated with the loſs of 12,000 Men —But other Advices affirm, the Seraskier was obliged to throw himſelf into *Kars*, having been defeated with the loſs of 19,000 Men. They add, the *Ottoman* Miniſters, in the midſt of the Rejoicings for the Victory, were removing their Effects into the Iſlands of the *Archipelago*, for fear of a Revolution.

GERMANY.

The King left a Garriſon of 6000 Men in *Prague*, and ordered them to lie in the Streets before the Burgher's Houſes; who were forbid on pain of Death to ſtir out at Night, his Majeſty left there likewiſe a large Train of Artillery, while he marched Southward up the *Moldaw* to *Tabor*, from whence he ſent out Detachments under Lieut. General *de Naſſau*, who after ſome ſkirmiſhes took the important Towns of *Budweis*, and *Teyn*, and the ſtrong Caſtle of *Frawenburg*, whoſe Garriſons made Conditions to retire. By the Conqueſt of theſe Places, he was Maſter of all *Bohemia* on the Eaſt of the River *Moldaw*, nothing leſs was talked of than entering *Auſtria* and beſieging *Vienna*, to repair whoſe Fortifications great Numbers of Men are ſet to work. In the mean Time the Queen of *Hungary* accuſtomed to Diſtreſſes, bore this Reverſe of Fortune with an intrepid Conſtancy, hoping that when her Troops were got together, things would take a more favourable turn. Nor was ſhe deceived, for Prince *Charles* being entered into *Bohemia* with his Army, and joined by the *Saxons*, baraſſed the *Pruſſians* by cutting off their Proviſions and keeping them always on the Watch; when the King of *Pruſſia* found himſelf obliged to retreat in great want of all Neceſſaries, and his Cavalry in a bad Condition. When his Majeſty marched from *Teyn*, (which the *Auſtrians* ſoon after retook, as alſo *Budweis*, *Tabor* and *Frawenburg*) his Men were reduced to haild a pound of Bread a Day.

The Capitulation for the ſurrender of *Prague* was ſigned the 16th, only 6 Days after the Trenches were open'd. One reaſon given for ſo eaſy a conqueſt was, that the Bombs and red hot Bullets had ſet ſo many Houſes on Fire in ſeveral Quarters, that the Burgeſſes, who had taken Arms, not only loſt their Courage but intimidated the Militia, ſo that the regular Troops could neither by Example or Threats bring them to perform their Duty. Had the Governor followed the Example of the *French*, who at the beginning diſarm'd the Inhabitants, forbad on pain of Death above four to aſſemble together, and ſet up, for Terror, Gibbets in all Places, he might have given Time for Prince *Charles* to ſuccour him, and have held it out two Years as the *French* did; but the Queen of *Hungary*'s forces, tho' accuſed of ſevere Treatments, do not imitate the *French* or *Pruſſians* in the cruel Arts of War, but ſeem truſt to the juſtice of their Cauſe, and their Bravery in open Field.

The feeble Defence of *Prague* is imputed by ſome of the Monks, to a Miracle, by which the Garriſon was diſcouraged. At the firſt Incurſion of the *Pruſſians* the Statue of *St. Nepomucene*, the Patron of *Bohemia*, was expoſed, and honoured with all the Acts of Reverence which is natural for Men in fear to pay to their Protector; but *Nepomucene* ſhew'd very little regard to their Petitions, and whatever were his Motives, turned his back upon his Countrymen, and ſeemed by looking towards the *Pruſſians* to invite them to the City. The People finding their principal Hope thus deſtroyed, and *Nepomucene* in the Alliance of *Franckfort*, conſidered all Oppoſition as uſeleſs, and ſurrendered themſelves and their Saint to the Enemy.

Count Palfi, Captain General and Director of the Kingdom of *Hungary*, notwithſtanding his great Age and many Infirmities, had reſolved to put himſelf at the Head of the Army, which to the Number of 30,000, was aſſembled on the frontiers of *Silſia* ready to attack the Dominions of a Prince, who has ſo often and deeply injured their Sovereign.—The Queen being ſenſible of his great Zeal for her Service, ſent him a Horſe which ſhe uſed to ride, with rich Furniture; a gold hilted Sword ſet with Diamonds, a Ring of great Value, and following Letter in her own Writing.

Father Palfi, *Receive this Horſe, worthy of being mounted by the moſt faithful of my Hungarians: accept this Sword to defend me againſt my Enemies, and take this Ring as a mark of my Affection for you.*

MARIA THERESIA.

The Succours granted to the Queen of *Hungary* by the King of *Poland*, as Elector of *Saxony*, conſiſts of 6168 Horſe, and 18027 Foot, in all 24,195 effective Men.

The Imperial Army under Count *Stekenderff*, having taken taken *Donawert* and paſſed the *Danube* and the *Lech*, continued their march towards *Munich*, which the *Auſtrians* evacuated without committing the leaſt diſorder, only after they had paſſed the *Iſer* they ſet Fire to the Bridge. His Imperial Majeſty entered *Munich* on the 22d. N. S. was joyfully received by his ſubjects, and the Day following paſſed the *Iſer* after the *Auſtrians*, his Army having been joined by 10,000 *French*.

ITALY.

The *Spaniſh* and *Neapolitan* Armies, and that of Prince *Lobkowitz* continue to have frequent Skirmiſhes. The Suſpenſion of Arms talked of being without Foundation. The Conduct of the Prince will be regulated by the Affairs of *Piedmont*; if *Coni* be obliged to ſurrender, he will march in *Lombardy*, to oppoſe the Deſigns of the *French* and *Spaniards*: But if the Siege be raiſed, he will endavour the Conqueſt of *Naples*.

The King of *Sardinia* foreſeeing, that a Battle, whether loſt or won, would give him a chance for preſerving *Coni*, and could not be attended with any dangerous Conſequences, reſolved to attack the Allies Army; being ſenſible of their Superiority of Horſes, he took his Meaſures ſo well as to render them almoſt uſeleſs. The Engagement was on *Oct.* 30 *N. S.* very obſtinate and bloody but decided nothing; it continued till Night, when his Majeſty retreated without Confuſion, or Moleſtation, to the Ground he occupied the Day before the Battle. The Nonſucceſs of the Enterprize is attributed to

to the Attack being begun sooner than was projected. In the Time of the Action the Garrison sallied out, and destroyed some of the Besieger's Works, who in the Night between the 7th and the 8th, sprung their Mines, without doing the Besieged any other Mischief than throwing some Dirt into the Works; the Rains, which fell afterwards in prodigious quantities, gave the King of *Sardinia* (who left nothing untryed to preserve the Place, and who has shewn himself a brave and gallant General, and an Ally, that may be depended upon) an Opportunity of throwing 1000 Men into it. This Succour put new Life and Spirits into the Garrison, discouraged the Besiegers, who being incommoded by the great Rains, the Inconveniencies were so great, that the major Part of their Army must have perished, if they had not raised the Siege; which they did, after battering the Place two Days with extraordinary Fury, and attempting to take it by a general Storm, in which they were repulsed with the loss of 2000 Men.

FLANDERS.

The combined Army, having suffered many hardships, during latter part of the Campaign, from violent Winds and Rains, which were so violent for three Days, that great Numbers were sickened and were sent to the Hospitals; and as the continuance in the Field, must have been attended with greater Mischiefs, it was concluded that it should go into Winter Quarters. Accordingly the *English* horse Guards and Regiments of horse proceeded to *Brussels*; and the Foot and Dragoons to *Ghent* and *Bruges*, the *Dutch*, *Austrians*, and *Hanoverians*, went likewise to their respective Quarters.

CHARLES TOWN, March 4.

They write from *New York*, that Two *Moravians* and one *Frenchman*, who were taken up at *Albany* endeavouring to seduce the *Indians* from the *British* Interest, are committed to Goal there.

Just now arrived here Capt. *Barnes*, in 11 Days from *New York*, who informs us, (as do also several private Letters) That a Fleet of 9 Privateers from *St. Kitts*, had fallen in with a Fleet of *French West India* Ships Homeward bound, consisting of 24 Sail, of which (after a hard Chase and pretty smart Resistance) they took 23 and carried them into *Antigua*.

On Wednesday sail'd on a Cruize, our Privateer Snow the *Assistance*, commanded by Capt. *Richard Tew*. As did also the *Fame's Revenge*, Capt. *Lampree*.

As it has not appear'd that any Crime has been committed by the famous *TOM BELL* since his Arrival amongst us, he was taken out of the Work House on Monday last, and is still in Town.

CUSTOM HOUSE, CHARLES-TOWN,
Entered Inwards.

Snow Neptune, Joseph Lad, and
Brigt Industry, Jonathan Rogers, from Rhode-Island.
Schooner Frederica Pacquet, Rich. James, from Frederica.
Sloop Sea Flower, John Newbold, and
Sloop Rose, Fran. Cooper, from Antigua.
Sloop Carolina, John Schermerborn, fr. New-York.
Sloop Prosperity, Beth. Langstaff, fr. Boston.

Entr'd Outwards.

Sloop Prosperity, Bethuel Largstaff, for Boston.
Sloop Rose, Fr. Cooper, for Antigua.
Sloop Sea flower, John Newbold, and
Sloop Charming Molly, Tho. Young, for Barbados.
Sloop March, Dav. Conyers, for N. York.

Clear'd for Departure.

Ship Flamborough's Prize, Tho. Dutch, for Cowes.
Sloop Mary, David Marshal, and
Sloop Charity, Tho Talbot, to Jamaica
Sloop Albany, John Denmark, to New-York.

EXPORTED *from* Charles-Town, *since the First Day of* November *last.*

Rice, 16,395 Barrels,
Pitch, 3059 Barrels,
Tar, 768 Barrels.
Turpentine, 157 Barrels.
Skins, 194 Hogsheads.
Corn and Pease, 11969 Bushels.
Beef and Pork, 1195 Barrels.

Price of Goods of this Country Produce.

Rice, 20 *sh.* 0 *d. per* 100 *wt.*
Pitch, 35 *sh.* 0 *d. per Barrel.*
Tar, 30 *sh.* 0 *d per Barrel.*
Turpentine, 10 *s.* 0 *d Ditto.*
Skins, 16 *sh.* 6 *d. per Pound.*
Staves, 14 *l. per Thousand.*
Rozin, 12 *s.* 6 *d per* 100 *wt.*
Turp. Oyl, 20 *s. per Gallon.*
Corn, 7 *s.* 6 *d. per Bushel.*

Of the Product of Foreign Parts:
By the Hundred.

Philadelphia Flour, 4 *l.*
Middling Bread, 6 *l.*
Ship Bread, 4 *l.*
Brown Bread, 4 *l.*
Muscovado Sugar, 14 *l* to 15.
Powder Sugar, 20 *l.*
Bristol single refin'd Sugar, 8 *s per lb.*
American Ditto, 7 *s.*
——— double Ditto, 10 *s.*

By the Hogshead

New-England Rum, *per Gallon*, 16 *s.*
Barbados Rum, 20 *s.* 0 *d.*
Antigua Rum, 17 *s.* 6 *d.*
Mountserrat Rum, 17 *s.* 6 *d.*
Jamaica Rum, 25 *s.*
Melasses, 15 *s.* 0 *d.*

By the Pipe.

Lisbon Wine, 140 *l.*
Oporto Wine, 140 *l.*
Madeira Wine, 120 *l.*

By the Quarter Cask.

Milk Bread, 60 *sh.*
White Bread, 50 *sh.*

By the Pound.

Soap in Boxes, 3 *s.* 6 *d.*

By the Bushel.

Fine Salt, 20 *s.*
Coarse Salt, 20 *s.*

Advertisements.

Memorandum. *The 25th of March* ensuing is at Hand, when the Interest on Bonds due to the Vestry of the Parish of *St. Thomas*, is desired punctually to come in, that the said Vestry may be thereby enabled to discharge the Accompts which will be due that Day from them. *Febr.* 26, 1745.

By Order of the Vestry,
Thomas Hasell, *Treas.*

THIS is to give Notice, that (as I am leaving off Trade) I will sell my remaining Stock very cheap, Wholesale or Retail, for ready Money or short Credit. And all Persons any wise indebted to me, are desired to settle to my Satisfaction by the first of *May* at farthest, I being resolv'd to leave the Province.

WILLIAM STONE

Just imported, good muscovado and clay'd Sugar in Barrels, white, moling, and Ship Bread, and *Philadelphia* Beer, to be sold at the lowest Rates, by

Robert Pringle

Imported in the Sloop Charming Betty, from *Jamaica*, and to be sold by *William Roper*, choice muscovado Sugar in Barrels. And from *Philadelphia* and *New York* good Flour, white Bread, Butter, Malt, and Soap in Boxes.

William Roper.

Just imported in the Sloop Carolina, John Schermerborne Master, from *New-York*, good *Esopus* Flour, milk and water Bread, Beer, Gammons, loaf Sugar, and Garden Seeds of all sorts, to be sold reasonable, on the Bay, by

A. van Schermerborne

Young Ladies carefully taught to read *FRENCH* and *English*, and all sorts of Needle Work, by Mrs. *Tibus*, at her House in *Broad street*, backwards between Dr. *Martin's* and Mr. *Hayne's*. There was stolen out of her said House on the 10th of *February*, a small Piece of Embroidery in a black Frame with a crack'd Glass, representing Moses taken up in the Bull Rushes, done with Silk on white Holland. Whoever gives such Information thereof that it may be had again shall be rewarded by *Sarah Tibus.*

Whereas I design to leave this Province as soon as possible, this is to desire all Persons indebted to me by Bond, Note or Book Debt, to pay the same by the 25th of March Instant, or they will be sued without further Notice.

I have to dispose of, one Lot of Land fronting on King Street, 100 *Feet front, and* 233 *Feet deep, with several Improvements thereon and a good Orange Garden. A Trott or Spot of Land commonly known by the Two Summer Houses. A Tract of Land at Balcatchee, containing* 1300 *Acres, with upwards of* 20 *Negroes thereon, Cattle, Hogs, Horses and Mares, &c. and very well furnish'd with all sorts of Plantation Tools and plenty of Provision. Another Tract of Land near* Combahee River, *containing* 460 *Acres, with upwards of* 20 *Negroes thereon, Cattle, Hogs, and all sorts of Plantation Tools. And another Tract of* 184 *Acres of Land lying on Cheehaw. Also several valuable Slaves where I now live. Whoever has a mind to purchase any of the Premises, may treat with me at my House up the Path.*

James Thomson.

South-Carolina. WHEREAS *Joseph Andrew* of the Province aforesaid, has exhibited his Petition to the Chief Justice and two of the Justices of the Court of *Common Pleas*, setting forth, that he is in the Custody of the Provost Marshal of this Province, by Virtue of a Mesne Process, at the Suit of *Joseph Courbode*, for a Debt to him justly due, and that he is ready and willing to make Surrender upon Oath, to one or more of his Creditors in Trust for the Rest, all & singular his Estate, both real & personal, a List or Schedule of his Estate being annexed to his said Petition, and prays to be admitted to the Benefit of the Act of the General Assembly in such Case lately made and provided. *It is therefore ordered*, and the said *Joseph Courbode*, and all others to whom the said *Joseph Andrew* is in any wise indebted, are hereby summoned, and have Notice to appear at the usual Place of Judicature in *Charles Town*, on the 5th Day of *April* next, before the Justices aforesaid, to shew Cause, if any they can, why the said *Joseph Andrew* should not be entitled to the Benefit of the said Act, upon his complying with the terms therein prescribed *March* 1st. 1744.

J. Wedderburn, Cl.C.P.

The Publick Treasurer desires Messrs *Robert Bunning*, *Joseph Davis*, *Abraham Bond*, Doct. *Doherty*, *Step en Forrest*, Doct. *Reeves* and *William Perriman* to call at his Office, to receive Payment of several Sums of Money provided for them in the 2 last Estimates.

Lost on the 24th of February from Capt. *Frankland's* Wharff, a new Canow, 3 Feet wide and 18 or 19 Feet long, single Gunnels, with 4 Oars, her Stern work'd up rounding with the natural Wood, and has a Crack in her Side. Whoever brings the said Canow to *Samuel Clacy* Shipwright, shall have 20 sh. Reward

To be sold, about 450 *Acres of* Pine Land suitable for sawing, being not far from a Landing on *Wilsboe* Creek in *St Thomas's* Parish Also 500 Acres, about 3 Miles and an half from *Quenby*-Bridge Landing on Land of *Gabriel Manigault*, Esq; in the said Parish. Whoever has Occasion for such Lands, may treat with the Subscriber in the aforesaid Parish. *Thomas Hasell*

Whereas the Subscriber has on the 1st Instant taken out of the Work-House, a Negro Man named *Hercules*, who has been gone from him near seven Years. This is therefore to give publick Notice, that if the said Fellow has been sold to or purchased by any other Person or Persons since his running away, that they appear as soon as possible, and be undeceived by *Joseph Stanyarne.*

This is to give Notice, that the Auditor's Office is removed to the Southermost End of the Bay

Alexander Cramahe.

All Persons indebted to Eliz. Holliday, deceased, are hereby required to pay their respective Debts, or settle with the Subscriber by the first of *April* next, otherwise they will be sued without farther Notice *William Webb*, Execut.

South-Carolina WHEREAS *William Page*, of the Province aforesaid, has exhibited his Petition to the Chief Justice and two of the Justices of the Court of *Common Pleas*, setting forth, that he is in the Custody of the Provost Marshal of this Province, by Virtue of a Mesne Process, at the Suit of *Henry Yonge* for a Debt to him justly due, and that he is ready and willing to make Surrender upon Oath, to one or more of his Creditors in Trust for the Rest, all & singular his Estate both real & personal, a List or Schedule of his Estate being annexed to his said Petition, and prays to be admitted to the Benefit of the Act of the General Assembly in such Case lately made and provided. *It is therefore ordered*, and the said *Henry Yonge*, and all others to whom the said *William Page* is in any wise indebted, are hereby summoned, and have Notice to appear at the usual Place of Judicature in *Charles-Town*, on the 5th of *April* next, before the Justices aforesaid, to shew Cause, if any they can, why the said *William Page* should not be entitled to the Benefit of the said Act, upon his complying with the Terms therein prescribed. *March* 8, 1744.

J. Wedderburn Cl.C.P.

To be sold at publick Vendue, on Thursday the 14th Day of *March*, at the Plantation of Mr. *Josiah Wartop*, deceased; the said Plantation containing about 500 Acres, all very good Rice and Corn Land, with a good Barn and other convenient Out houses thereon, a choice parcel of Slaves, several of them born in this Province, and amongst them are two Coopers and several Sawyers, some Cattle, Horses, Hogs, Plantation Tools, and a parcel of very good Books. Credit will given 'till *January* next, paying Interest from the Day of Sale and giving such Security as shall be approved of by the Executors. All Sums under 20 *l.* to be paid at the Delivery. Likewise all Persons that have any Demands on the said Estate, are desired to bring in their Accompts duly attested to the said Executors.

Andrew Slan,
Thomas Waring, sen.
Richard Waring, jun.

Imported in the Friendship, Capt. *Mason* from *Philadelphia*, *Matlock's* Beer, white and middling Bread, Flour, Gammons, Chocolate, Soap, and neat Lard in small Kegs, to be sold reasonable in *Tradd street*, by *John McCall.*

Who has a Plantation or Tract of 750 Acres of good Rice Land, on *Wiboaw*, (that belongs to the Estate of Mr *Charles King*, deceased) that he will sell, and give Credit for 2 or 3 Years if required. Also to let, a small Brick House, with baking Oven and large Chimneys, opposite to Mr. *Burgett's* near the old Church Yard.

To be sold, a Plantation on *Cape Fear* River, within 3 Miles of *Brunswick*, containing 640 Acres of Land, with a very good brick Dwelling House upon it, fronting the River, about 140 Acres of hard Marsh about it very easily improv'd, with a good Stock of Cattle. As also another Tract of 640 Acres adjoining, this at the Quit Rent of 4 s. per 100, the the former at 6 d. by *Eleazer Allen.*

South-Carolina. WHEREAS *John Fairchild*, of the Province aforesaid, has exhibited his Petition to the Chief Justice and two of the Justices of the Court of *Common Pleas*, setting forth, that he is in the Custody of the Provost Marshal of this Province, by Virtue of a Mesne Process, at the Suit of *JOHN KAYS*, for a Debt to him justly due, and that he is ready and willing to make Surrender upon Oath, to one or more of his Creditors in Trust for the Rest, all & singular his Estate, both real & personal, a List or Schedule of his Estate being annexed to his said Petition, and prays to be admitted to the Benefit of the Act of the General Assembly in such Case lately made and provided. *It is therefore ordered*, and the said *John Kays*, and all others to whom the said *John Fairchild* is in any wise indebted, are hereby summoned, and have Notice to appear at the usual Place of Judicature in *Charles Town*, on the 26th Day of *March* next, before the Justices aforesaid, to shew Cause, if any they can, why the said *John Fairchild* should not be entitled to the Benefit of the said Act, upon his complying with the Terms therein prescribed. *February* 22d 1744.

J. Wedderburn, Cl.C.P.

Deserted from Brigadier-Gen. OGLETHORPE's Regiment in *Georgia*,

John Howell, aged about 30 Years, very much pitted with the Small Pox, is a lusty Fellow with sore Eyes.

Thomas Harrison, aged about 28 Years, well made, and of a black Complexion.

Jonathan Okill, aged about 28 Years; and *John Armshaw*.

Whoever secures, and delivers them to *James Wright*, Esq; in *Charles Town*, for each shall have a Guinea Reward, and Expences defrayed.

Just imported in Capt. Mason and Capt. *Pickman*, from *Philadelphia*, good Flour, white and middling Bread in Quarter Casks, and to be by the Subscriber, who is removed into the Corner-House of *Elliots first* fronting the Bay, and will let the House be lately lived in. He has also good Rum, Sugar, Melasses, coarse and fine Salt, and sundry other Goods, to sell, at a very reasonable Rate.

Joseph Shute.

Stolen or stray'd from Mr. Bissett's Plantation at *Hobcaw*, a black Horse branded on the mounting Buttock thus)-(with two small Saddle Spots on the rising Side pretty near his Shoulder, and a middling short switch Tail. And a white Horse, branded on the left Buttock up, with a dark short thin Main, and a middling dark switch Tail. Whoever brings the said Horses to Mr. *Peter Villepontoux* at his House on *Wando Neck*, shall have 5 *l.* Reward for each from

John Flint.

James Streeter informs me, that a Bay Gelding about thirteen hands high, black Mane, Tail and Feet about eleven Years old, and branded on the off Buttock 3c hath strayed into his Pasture about Ten Days since; The owner upon proper Application and complying with the Terms of the Law, may have him again. *Thomas Dale*, J.P.